

# Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary

18th Edition

English pronunciation – from aardvark to zymotic and Adobe to Zuma!

The 18th edition of Daniel Jones's classic work is the definitive guide to contemporary English pronunciation.

The 18th edition features:

- ▶ over 230,000 pronunciations of words, names and phrases
- ▶ new words and names of people and places in the news
- ▶ *The World of English Pronunciation* – lively essays on aspects of pronunciation by leading experts in the field
- ▶ Glossary of terms used in phonetics and phonology
- ▶ notes on the relationship between spellings and sounds

PLUS: The CD-ROM provides these extras:

- ▶ spoken British and American pronunciations of every headword
- ▶ 'record yourself' function to practise your pronunciation
- ▶ Search by alphabetic characters or phonetic symbols

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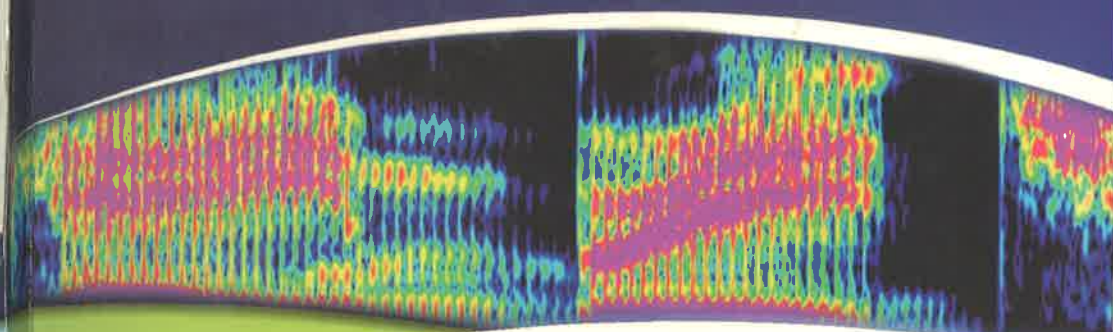
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# Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary

Daniel Jones

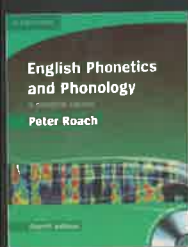
18th Edition

edited by Peter Roach,  
Jane Setter & John Esling



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With CD-ROM



This edition is for sale in South Asia only, not for export elsewhere.

## Symbols used for the transcriptions

### Vowel phonemes:

#### British

ɪ as in 'kit'  
e as in 'dress'  
æ as in 'trap'  
ʌ as in 'strut'  
ʊ as in 'foot'  
ɒ as in 'lot'

ə as in 'potato', 'America'

i: as in 'fleece'

ɑ: as in 'father'

ɔ: as in 'thought'

u: as in 'goose'

ɜ: as in 'nurse'

eɪ as in 'face'

aɪ as in 'price'

ɔɪ as in 'choice'

əʊ as in 'goat'

aʊ as in 'mouth'

ɪə as in 'near'

eə as in 'square'

ʊə as in 'cure'

#### American

ɪ as in 'kit'

e as in 'dress'

æ as in 'trap'

ʌ as in 'strut'

ʊ as in 'foot'

ə as in 'potato', 'America'

ə as in 'survivor'

i: as in 'fleece'

ɑ: as in 'father'

ɔ: as in 'thought'

u: as in 'goose'

ɜ: as in 'nurse'

eɪ as in 'face'

aɪ as in 'price'

ɔɪ as in 'choice'

ou as in 'goat'

aʊ as in 'mouth'

### Consonant phonemes (British and American)

p as in 'pea'

t as in 'tea'

k as in 'key'

f as in 'fat'

θ as in 'thin'

s as in 'sip'

ʃ as in 'ship'

h as in 'hat'

m as in 'map'

n as in 'nap'

ŋ as in 'hang'

tʃ as in 'chin'

b as in 'bee'

d as in 'do'

g as in 'go'

v as in 'vat'

ð as in 'that'

z as in 'zip'

ʒ as in 'treasure'

l as in 'leaf'

r as in 'right'

w as in 'wheel'

j as in 'jam'

dʒ as in 'judge'

### Non-phonemic symbols for English

i as in 'react', 'happy'

u as in 'to each', 'influenza'

ʰ (superscript schwa) as in 'sudden'

following consonant becoming syllabic

ʳ (superscript r): at the end of a word

l̩ ('syllabic l') as in 'muddle' /'mʌd.l̩/

t̩ ('tapped t'), American pronunciation

### Symbols for other languages

x (voiceless velar fricative) as in 'loch'

æ̃, ɑ̃, ɔ̃, ɪ̃: (nasalized vowels) as in 'façade'

### Prosodic marks

ˈ (primary stress) as in 'very' /'ver.i/

ˌ (secondary stress) as in 'repaint' /ˌriːˈpeɪnt/

ˌ (syllable division) as in 'happy' /'hæp.i/

### Italic symbols

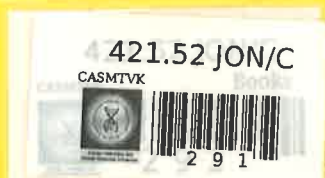
Italic symbols are optional sounds, which may be pronounced or omitted, as in 'lunch' /lʌntʃ/

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## Editors' preface to the 18th Edition

The *English Pronouncing Dictionary* has been in use for over 90 years, and during that time it has become established as a classic work of reference, both for native speakers of English wanting an authoritative guide to pronunciation, and for users of English as a foreign or second language all over the world. The dictionary was first published in 1917, perhaps the greatest work of the greatest of British phoneticians, Daniel Jones (born in 1881). Jones was Professor of Phonetics at University College London from 1921 until his retirement in 1949. He was still an occasional visitor to the department in 1967 when Peter Roach was there as a postgraduate student of phonetics, though he died in December of that year. The last edition of the *English Pronouncing Dictionary* in which Jones was directly involved was the 12th, and the 13th was substantially revised by A.C. Gimson, his successor as Professor of Phonetics at University College. From the 13th edition, Gimson was assisted by Dr. Susan Ramsaran, and in her preface to the 14th edition she notes that they had been making plans for a 15th edition at the time of Gimson's death. After this, the publishing rights were acquired from the original publishers, J.M. Dent & Sons, by Cambridge University Press.

With the publication of the 15th edition in 1997, which saw a massive injection of 18,000 new words, the *English Pronouncing Dictionary* entered the computer age. All the entries were converted into a computer database, making the process of updating and adding to previous editions much more efficient. American pronunciations were included for the first time. The 16th edition added information panels explaining phonetic terminology and explaining the relationship between spelling and pronunciation. The other major recent development for the *English Pronouncing Dictionary*

was the creation of an electronic version, which gives both British and American spoken pronunciations for every word in the dictionary. For linguists and learners of English there is also the ability to search on both alphabetic and phonetic characters, and to record the user's own voice and compare it with the spoken pronunciation.

In the course of preparing the 18th edition, a thorough revision of the dictionary and of the recordings has resulted in several thousand alterations and improvements. In addition, we have made some changes to the transcription conventions, most notably in the treatment of triphthongs and in the preferring of /tʃ/ and /dʒ/ over /tj/ and /dj/ in words such as 'tune' and 'dune' in accordance with contemporary pronunciation.

As a new study aid, we have included in this edition a collection of short essays specially written by leading figures in phonetics and pronunciation teaching. These essays, with the general title of *The world of pronunciation*, are to be found on page xx.

Above all, the aim of the dictionary is to include information which is relevant to the needs of contemporary users and which is presented in the clearest possible way. This aim has informed both the choice of vocabulary covered and the range of pronunciations shown. The process of updating continues with each new edition, and we are fortunate to have the use of the Cambridge International Corpus, which currently contains around 1.5 billion words of written and transcribed spoken texts from a variety of genres. This corpus informs all Cambridge dictionaries, and gives us clear, empirical evidence for new words (general and proper nouns) which have come to prominence since the last edition.

PETER ROACH  
JANE SETTER  
JOHN ESLING