

An extraordinary manual on statecraft and the science of living by one of classical India's greatest minds.

Kautilya, also known as Chanakya and Vishnugupta, wrote the *Arthashastra* in the second century AD though the date has not been conclusively established. A master strategist who was well-versed in the Vedas and adept at creating intrigues and devising political stratagems, Kautilya was the man who destroyed the Nanda dynasty and installed Chandragupta Maurya as the king of Magadha.

The *Arthashastra* contains fifteen books which cover numerous topics that are of relevance even today: revolts and rebellions, structure of the state, consumer protection, salaries of government servants, property laws, labour laws, criminal investigations, the penal system, prevention of confederacies and oligarchies, the duties of the king, and a complete code of law, among others.

Artha, literally wealth, is one of four supreme aims prescribed by Hindu tradition. However, as the *Arthashastra* reveals, it has a much wider significance, and the material well-being of individuals is just a part of it. A remarkably comprehensive treatise of statecraft, the *Arthashastra* is testimony to Kautilya's genius and foresight.

Edited, Rearranged and Translated from the Sanskrit by L.N. RANGARAJAN

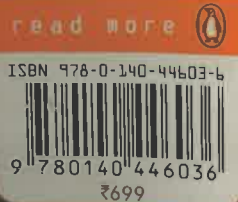
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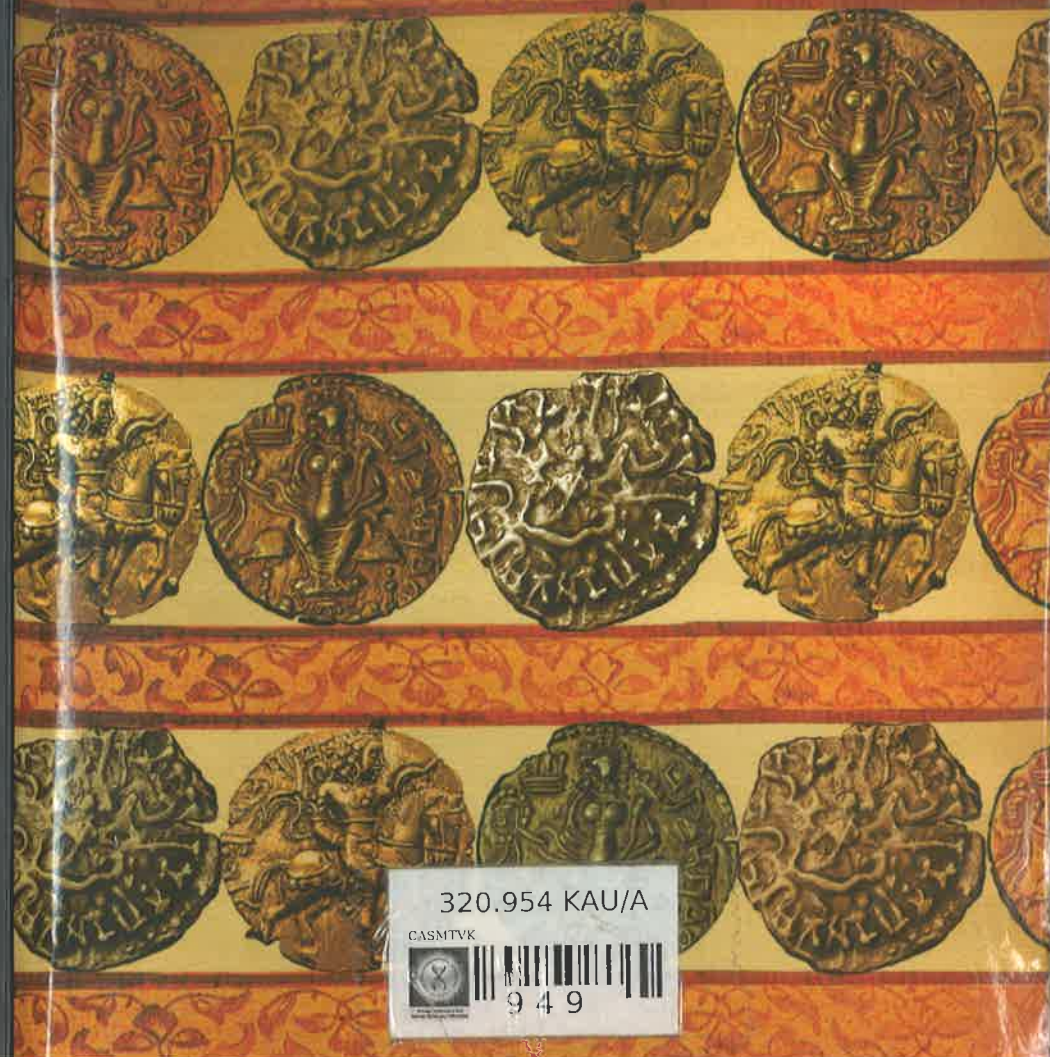
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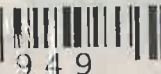
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AUTHOR'S NOTE

- o Arabic numerals indicate the number of the verse. For example, {1.1.1} Book 1, Chapter 1, verse number 1. Verse numbers are as in Kangle, *The Kautiliya Arthashastra*, Part I (text) and Part II (translation), second edition; University of Bombay 1969.
- o Roman numerals indicate a reference to the Part and Section in this translation. I (i) Part 1, Section 1.
- o Square brackets [] enclose translator's additions and comments.
- o Double braces {} enclose verse numbers.
- o Parentheses () are used normally. In the translation, material within parentheses is that found in the text.
- o Sanskrit words are in italics; diacritical marks are not used.

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